

**KHYBER PAKHTUNKHWA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION  
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POST OF  
PROVINCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICES OFFICERS, 2022**

**EUROPEAN HISTORY PAPER-I**

**Time Allowed: 03 Hours**

**Max Marks: 100**

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**Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

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- Q1:** "Revolutions often start from the streets but eventually get completed in legislatures". In the light of this statement assess the role of National Assembly in France between 1789 and 1791.
- Q2:** In the light of his internal reforms, discuss whether NAPOLEON BONAPARTE promoted or halted the French Revolution.
- Q3:** What were the principles adopted at the Congress of Vienna (1814-1815)? How those principles were implemented in the decisions of the Congress?
- Q4:** Critically analyze the role of COUNT CAVOR in the UNIFICATION OF ITALY.
- Q5:** Highlight the causes and consequences of the CRIMEAN WAR (1853-1856). Do you agree that it was a "futile and unnecessary carnage"?
- Q6:** How BISMARCK used war, diplomacy and propaganda to unify Germany?
- Q7:** Discuss the role of ALLIANCE SYSTEM and ARMS RACE as two major causes of World War I.
- Q8:** Assess the contribution of the following philosophers in changing the political thought of Europe:
- a. John Locke.
  - b. Rousseau.

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