



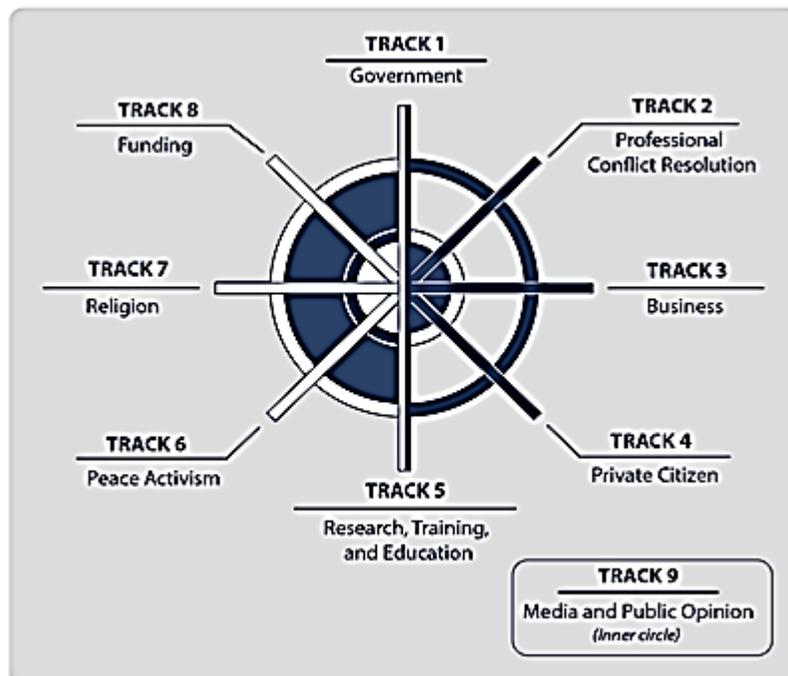
**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2020**  
**FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17**  
**UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**  
**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, PAPER-II**

Roll Number

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b>
<b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
<p><b>NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</b></p> <p><b>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.</b></p> <p><b>(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</b></p> <p><b>(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.</b></p> <p><b>(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.</b></p> <p><b>(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.</b></p>		

**PART-II**

- Q. No. 2.** What are the multidimensional and multifaceted impacts of climate change on multiple dimensions of security? Identify each, discuss and analyze under the theoretical framework of Security and International Relations. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** What are the four essentials of Resource Management? When does a resource become an element of power “OR” a resource curse? Discuss the Reko-Diq case in this context. **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Why is it difficult to define terrorism? Elaborate upon the following: **(20)**
- (a) Feminization of terrorism                      (b) Criminalization of terrorism  
(c) Commercialization of terrorism              (d) State-terrorism
- Q. No. 5.** Differentiate between Washington consensus and Beijing consensus. Is Beijing consensus a challenge to the Washington consensus? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Comment in detail on mechanism of conflict resolution between Pakistan and Afghanistan and on Durand line issue. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss Russia’s return to South Asia and United States’ Indo-Pacific Strategy. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Explain the following diagram in the light of multi-track diplomacy. Which is the most important track of diplomacy and why? **(20)**



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