

## PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION COMBINED COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMETH TO THE POSTS OF PROVINCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICE - 2021

SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY (PAPER-II)

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 100** 

## NOTE:

- All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- ii. Write Q. No in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No in the Q. Paper.?
- No Page/Space be left blank between the answer. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- iv. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.
- Q1. What do you understand by the scientific method of research? Discuss any five characteristics of the scientific method.
- Q2. What is the difference between deviance and crime? Discuss the types of violent crime in detail.
- Q3. There are two major explanations for the unequal distribution of the world's wealth and power: modernization theory and dependency theory. Each theory suggests a different solution to the suffering of hungry people in the world. Pick up any one of the two theories and evaluate its application to developing countries.
- Q4. The theory of demographic transition is a thesis that /inks population patterns to a society's level of technological development.
- (a) Explain how the technological developments affect the different stages of population growth as given in the theory of demographic transition.
- (b) In this framework where do you place Pakistan? Give reasons in support of your answer.
- Q5. The Covid-19 pandemic directly affects the process of tourism in many countries of the world. How does the Covid-19 pandemic affect the tourism and hospitality industry of Pakistan?
- Q6. Discuss the importance of statistical analysis in sociological studies. Write a detailed note bout the use of "univariate" and "bi-variate" statistical techniques for data analysis.
- Q7. Define cultural lag.? Explain the factors that caused a cultural lag in Pakistan.
- Q8. Write a note on any two of the following:
  - 1. Participant and non-Participant observation
  - 2. IL Gender Equality and Gender Equity
  - Economic Stagnation IV. Ethics of Research