



PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMBINED COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION
FOR RECRUITMENT TO THE POSTS OF
PROVINCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICE, ETC -2021
CASE NO. 3C2022

SUBJECT: SOCIOLOGY (PAPER-II)

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 100

NOTE:

- i. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- ii. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- iii. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- iv. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

NOTE:

Attempt any FIVE Questions in all. Attempt in Urdu or English.

Q.No.1

What do you understand by the scientific method of research? Discuss any five characteristics of the scientific method. **(20 Marks)**

Q.No.2

What is the difference between deviance and crime? Discuss the types of violent crime in detail. **(20 Marks)**

Q.No.3

There are two major explanations for the unequal distribution of the world's wealth and power: modernization theory and dependency theory. Each theory suggests a different solution to the suffering of hungry people in the world. Pick up any one of the two theories and evaluate its application to the developing countries. **(20 Marks)**

Q.No.4

Theory of demographic transition is a thesis that links population patterns to a society's level of technological development.

- (a) Explain how the technological developments affect the different stages of population growth as given in the theory of demographic transition.
- (b) In this framework where do you place Pakistan? Give reasons in support of your answer. **(10+10=20 Marks)**

Q.No.5

The Covid-19 pandemic directly affects the process of tourism in many countries of the world. How does the Covid-19 pandemic affect the tourism and hospitality industry of Pakistan? **(20 Marks)**

Q.No.6

Discuss the importance of statistical analysis in sociological studies. Write a detailed note about the use of "univariate" and "bi-variate" statistical techniques for data analysis. **(20 Marks)**

Q.No.7

Define cultural lag.? Explain the factors that caused cultural lag in Pakistan. **(20 Marks)**

Q.No.8

Write a note on any two of the Following: (10+10=20 Marks)

- I. Participant and non-Participant observation
- II. Gender Equality and Gender Equity
- III. Economic Stagnation
- IV. Ethics of Research