

## PUNJAB PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

## COMBINED COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO THE POSTS OF PROVINCIAL MANAGEMENT SERVICE, ETC 2021 **CASE NO. 3C2022**

SUBJECT: GEOLOGY (PAPER-I)

TIME ALLOWED:

THREE HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 100

## NOTE:

- i. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different
- Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- iii. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be
- iv. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the guestion will not be considered

Five Questions in all. Attempt in Urdu or Where necessary, use neat sketches to elaborate the answers

Q No. 1: Define faults and discuss the ways they can be classified. Also differentiate between slickensides and fault breccia.

(20 Marks)

Q No. 2: What parameters are most commonly used to characterize the structure of paleo-communities, and which of these parameters are likely to be influenced by Taphonomic Processes?

Describe in detail about sedimentary facies and their role in understanding depositional Q No. 3: environments.

(20 Marks)

What is unconformity? What are the three types of unconformities and how do they form? Q No. 4:

(20 Marks)

Q No. 5: Describe the following

i- Magmatic ore deposits

ii- Polymorphism and crystal habit

of Granite, Limestone, Marble and Schist.

(10+10=20 Marks)

Q No. 6: Define the different types of rocks. Discuss the mineral composition, texture, origin, and uses

(20 Marks)

Differentiate between rare earth and trace elements. Discuss about the significance of rare earth elements in understanding geochemical evolution of mantle and crust.

(20 Marks)

Write a short note on the following:

Interior of the Earth

Nebular Hypothesis

Physical Properties of Minerals

Applications of GIS in Geology

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ Marks})$