

**KPK, PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**  
Competitive Examination for the posts of PMS, 2016  
**PURE MATHEMATICS , PAPER II**

Max. Marks: 100

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

**Instructions:** Attempt **FIVE** questions in all. Select **THREE** from section A and **TWO** from section B.

All question carry equal marks.

**SECTION A**

Q1(a). Evaluate the following: (i)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{\operatorname{cosec}^2 x}$  (ii)  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^{-2x}}{\ln(1+x)}$  (10)

(b) Discuss the differentiability of  $f(x) = |x|$  at  $x = 0$ . (10)

Q2(a) Find the asymptotes of the curve  $y = \frac{x^3 + 2x - 1}{x}$ . (10)

(b) Find the extreme values of the function  $f(x, y) = y^2 + 4xy + 3x^2 + x^3$  (10)

Q3(a) Determine the volume of the solid bounded by planes  $z = 0$ ,  $z = 2 + x$  and the cylinder  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ . (10)

(b) Discuss the convergence of the series. (10)

(i)  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n+1}{2n^2+1}$  (ii)  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n}{n(n+2)}$

Q4(a) Prove that  $\frac{\pi}{4} < \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \sec x \, dx < \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{8}}$ . (10)

(b) Evaluate the following by using Beta and Gamma integrals. (10)

(i)  $\int_0^1 t^9(1-t^2)^7 dt$  (ii)  $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-x} x^5 \, dx$

**SECTION B**

Q5(a) Simplify  $\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}-i}{\sqrt{3}+i}\right)^6$  using De Moivre's Theorem. (10)

(b) Let  $f(z) = u(x, y) + i v(x, y)$  be an analytic function. If  $u(x, y) = 3x - 2xy$ , then find  $v(x, y)$  and express  $f(z)$  in terms of  $z$ . (10)

Q6(a) Evaluate  $\int_c \frac{1-2z}{z(z-1)(z-2)} dz$  where  $c$  is the circle  $|z| = 1.5$ . (10)

(b) Evaluate by Residue Theorem  $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{\cos 2\theta}{5+4 \cos \theta} d\theta$ . (10)

Q7(a) Find a fourier series to represent  $f(x) = x^2 + x$  from  $-\pi$  to  $\pi$  and show that (10)

$\frac{\pi^2}{6} = 1 + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots$

(b) Find the fourier transform of the function  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & , |x| < a \\ 0 & , |x| > a \end{cases}$  (10)